

# Package ‘rcssci’

November 7, 2022

**Type** Package

**Title** Visualization of Restricted Cubic Splines

**Version** 0.2.0

**Maintainer** Zhiqiang Nie <niezhiqiang@gdph.org.cn>

**Description** Restricted Cubic Splines were performed to explore the shape of association form of ``U, inverted U, L" shape and test linearity or non-linearity base on ``Cox,Logistic,linear" regression, and auto output Restricted Cubic Splines figures.  
The Restricted Cubic Splines method were based on Suli Huang (2022) <[doi:10.1016/j.ecoenv.2022.113183](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ecoenv.2022.113183)>, Amit Kaura (2019) <[doi:10.1136/bmj.l6055](https://doi.org/10.1136/bmj.l6055)>, and Harrell Jr (2015, ISBN:978-3-319-19424-0 (Print) 978-3-319-19425-7 (Online)).

**Depends** R (>= 4.2.0)

**LazyData** true

**Imports** pacman, rms, ggplot2, survminer, segmented, survival, dplyr, patchwork, Cairo

**Encoding** UTF-8

**License** Artistic-2.0

**BugReports** <https://github.com/popnie/RCSSci/issues>

**RxygenNote** 7.2.1

**NeedsCompilation** no

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**Repository** CRAN

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**rcssci\_cox**

*rcssci\_cox*

---

## Description

restricted cubic splines (RCS) published in SCI.

## Arguments

data	data.frame.Rdata
knot	knot=3-7 or automatic calculate by AIC min
y	outcome=0,1
time	censor time
covs	covariables, univariate analysis without "covs" command, multivariable analysis with "covs" command
prob	position parameter,range from 0-1
x	main exposure and X-axis when plotting
filepath	path of plots output.

## Details

Cox models with RCS splines were performed to explore the shape linear or nonlinear(U, inverted U,J,S,L,log,-log,temporary plateau shape)

## Value

message.print PH assumption and other message

**Author(s)**

Zhiqiang Nie, <niezhiqiang@gdph.org.cn>

**Examples**

```
library(rcssci)
rcssci_cox(data=sbpdata, y = "status",x = "sbp",time = "time",
prob=0.1,filepath=tempdir())
# library(rcssci)
# rcssci_cox(knot=4,data=sbpdata, y = "status",x = "sbp",covs=c("age"),
# time = "time", prob=0.1,filepath="D:/temp")
```

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*rcssci\_linear**rcssci\_linear*

---

**Description**

restricted cubic splines (RCS) published in SCI.

**Arguments**

data	data.frame.Rdata
knot	knot=3-7 or automatic calculate by AIC min
y	outcome=0,1
covs	covariables, univariate analysis without "covs" command, multivariable analysis with "covs" command
prob	position parameter,range from 0-1
x	main exposure and X-axis when plotting
filepath	path of plots output.

**Details**

linear models with RCS splines were performed to explore the shape linear or nonlinear(U, inverted U,J,S,L,log,-log,temporary plateau shape)

**Value**

message.print PH assumption and other message

**Author(s)**

Zhiqiang Nie, <niezhiqiang@gdph.org.cn>

## Examples

```
library(rcssci)
rcssci_linear(data=sbpdata, y = "sbp",x = "age",
prob=0.1,filepath=tempdir())
# library(rcssci)
# rcssci_linear(knot=4,data=sbpdata, y = "sbp",x = "age",
# covs=c("gender"),prob=0.1,filepath="D:/temp")
```

**rcssci\_logistic**      *rcssci\_logistic*

## Description

restricted cubic splines (RCS) published in SCI.

## Arguments

data	data.frame.Rdata
knot	knot=3-7 or automatic calculate by AIC min
y	outcome=0,1
covs	covariables, univariate analysis without "covs" command, multivariable analysis with "covs" command
prob	position parameter,range from 0-1
x	main exposure and X-axis when plotting
filepath	path of plots output.

## Details

logistic models with RCS splines were performed to explore the shape linear or nonlinear(U, inverted U,J,S,L,log,-log,temporary plateau shape)

## Value

message.print PH assumption and other message

## Author(s)

Zhiqiang Nie, <niezhiqiang@gdph.org.cn>

## Examples

```
library(rcssci)
rcssci_logistic(data=sbpdata, y = "status",x = "sbp",
prob=0.1,filepath=tempdir())
# library(rcssci)
# rcssci_logistic(knot=4,data=sbpdata, y = "status",x = "sbp",
# covs=c("age","gender"),prob=0.1,filepath="D:/temp")
```

---

rcs\_cox.lshap      *rcs\_cox.lshap*

---

## Description

restricted cubic splines (RCS) published in SCI.

## Arguments

data	data.frame.Rdata
knot	knot=3-7 or automatic calculate by AIC min
y	outcome=0,1
time	censor time
covs	covariables, univariate analysis without "covs" command, multivariable analysis with "covs" command
prob	position parameter,range from 0-1
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## Details

Cox models with RCS splines were performed to explore the shape linear or nonlinear(U, inverted U,J,S,L,log,-log,temporary plateau shape)

## Value

message.print PH assumption and other message

## Author(s)

Zhiqiang Nie, <niezhiqiang@gdph.org.cn>

## Examples

```
library(rcssci)
rcs_cox.lshap(data=sbpdata, y = "status",x = "sbp",time = "time",
prob=0.1,filepath=tempdir())
# library(rcssci)
# rcs_cox.lshap(knot=4,data=sbpdata, y = "status",x = "sbp",covs=c("age"),
# time = "time", prob=0.1,filepath="D:/temp")
```

`rcs_cox.nshap`      *rcs\_cox.nshap*

## Description

restricted cubic splines (RCS) published in SCI.

## Arguments

<code>data</code>	<code>data.frame.Rdata</code>
<code>knot</code>	<code>knot=3-7</code> or automatic calculate by AIC min
<code>y</code>	<code>outcome=0,1</code>
<code>time</code>	censor time
<code>covs</code>	covariables, univariate analysis without "covs" command, multivariable analysis with "covs" command
<code>prob</code>	position parameter,range from 0-1
<code>x</code>	main exposure and X-axis when plotting
<code>filepath</code>	path of plots output.

## Details

Cox models with RCS splines were performed to explore the shape linear or nonlinear(U, inverted U,J,S,L,log,-log,temporary plateau shape)

## Value

`message.print` PH assumption and other message

## Author(s)

Zhiqiang Nie, <niezhiqiang@gdph.org.cn>

## Examples

```
library(rcssci)
rcs_cox.nshap(data=sbpdata, y = "status",x = "sbp",time = "time",
prob=0.1,filepath=tempdir())
# library(rcssci)
# rcs_cox.nshap(knot=4,data=sbpdata, y = "status",x = "sbp",covs=c("age"),
# time = "time", prob=0.1,filepath="D:/temp")
```

---

*rcs\_cox.prob**rcs\_cox.prob*

---

**Description**

restricted cubic splines (RCS) published in SCI.

**Arguments**

data	data.frame.Rdata
knot	knot=3-7 or automatic calculate by AIC min
y	outcome=0,1
time	censor time
covs	covariables, univariate analysis without "covs" command, multivariable analysis with "covs" command
prob	position parameter,range from 0-1
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Cox models with RCS splines were performed to explore the shape linear or nonlinear(U, inverted U,J,S,L,log,-log,temporary plateau shape)

**Value**

message.print PH assumption and other message

**Author(s)**

Zhiqiang Nie, <niezhiqiang@gdph.org.cn>

**Examples**

```
library(rcssci)
rcs_cox.prob(data=sbpdata, y = "status",x = "sbp",time = "time",
prob=0.1,filepath=tempdir())
# library(rcssci)
# rcs_cox.prob(knot=4,data=sbpdata, y = "status",x = "sbp",covs=c("age"),
# time = "time", prob=0.1,filepath="D:/temp")
```

`rcs_cox.ushap`      *rcs\_cox.ushap*

## Description

restricted cubic splines (RCS) published in SCI.

## Arguments

<code>data</code>	<code>data.frame.Rdata</code>
<code>knot</code>	<code>knot=3-7</code> or automatic calculate by AIC min
<code>y</code>	<code>outcome=0,1</code>
<code>time</code>	censor time
<code>covs</code>	covariables, univariate analysis without "covs" command, multivariable analysis with "covs" command
<code>prob</code>	position parameter,range from 0-1
<code>x</code>	main exposure and X-axis when plotting
<code>filepath</code>	path of plots output.

## Details

Cox models with RCS splines were performed to explore the shape linear or nonlinear(U, inverted U,J,S,L,log,-log,temporary plateau shape)

## Value

`message.print` PH assumption and other message

## Author(s)

Zhiqiang Nie, <niezhiqiang@gdph.org.cn>

## Examples

```
library(rcssci)
rcs_cox.ushap(data=sbpdata, y = "status",x = "sbp",time = "time",
prob=0.1,filepath=tempdir())
# library(rcssci)
# rcs_cox.ushap(knot=4,data=sbpdata, y = "status",x = "sbp",covs=c("age"),
# time = "time", prob=0.1,filepath="D:/temp")
```

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rcs_linear.lshap	rcs_linear.lshap
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## Description

restricted cubic splines (RCS) published in SCI.

## Arguments

data	data.frame.Rdata
knot	knot=3-7 or automatic calculate by AIC min
y	outcome=0,1
covs	covariables, univariate analysis without "covs" command, multivariable analysis with "covs" command
prob	position parameter,range from 0-1
x	main exposure and X-axis when plotting
filepath	path of plots output.

## Details

linear models with RCS splines were performed to explore the shape linear or nonlinear(U, inverted U,J,S,L,log,-log,temporary plateau shape)

## Value

message.print PH assumption and other message

## Author(s)

Zhiqiang Nie, <niezhiqiang@gdph.org.cn>

## Examples

```
library(rcssci)
rcs_linear.lshap(data=sbpdata, y = "sbp",x = "age",
prob=0.1,filepath=tempdir())
# library(rcssci)
# rcs_linear.lshap(knot=4,data=sbpdata, y = "sbp",x = "age",
# covs=c("gender"),prob=0.1,filepath="D:/temp")
```

`rcs_linear.nshap`      *rcs\_linear.nshap*

## Description

restricted cubic splines (RCS) published in SCI.

## Arguments

data	data.frame.Rdata
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## Value

message.print PH assumption and other message

## Author(s)

Zhiqiang Nie, <niezhiqiang@gdph.org.cn>

## Examples

```
library(rcssci)
rcs_linear.nshap(data=sbpdata, y = "sbp",x = "age",
prob=0.1,filepath=tempdir())
# library(rcssci
# rcs_linear.nshap(knot=4,data=sbpdata, y = "sbp",x = "age",
# covs=c("gender"),prob=0.1,filepath="D:/temp")
```

---

rcs_linear.prob	rcs_linear.prob
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---

## Description

restricted cubic splines (RCS) published in SCI.

## Arguments

data	data.frame.Rdata
knot	knot=3-7 or automatic calculate by AIC min
y	outcome=0,1
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library(rcssci)
rcs_linear.prob(data=sbpdata, y = "sbp",x = "age",
prob=0.1,filepath=tempdir())
# library(rcssci)
# rcs_linear.prob(knot=4,data=sbpdata, y = "sbp",x = "age",
# covs=c("gender"),prob=0.1,filepath="D:/temp")
```

`rcs_linear.ushap`      *rcs\_linear.ushap*

## Description

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data	data.frame.Rdata
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## Examples

```
library(rcssci)
rcs_linear.ushap(data=sbpdata, y = "sbp",x = "age",
prob=0.1,filepath=tempdir())
# library(rcssci)
# rcs_linear.ushap(knot=4,data=sbpdata, y = "sbp",x = "age",
# covs=c("gender"),prob=0.1,filepath="D:/temp")
```

---

rcs\_logistic.lshap      *rcs\_logistic.lshap*

---

## Description

restricted cubic splines (RCS) published in SCI.

## Arguments

data	data.frame.Rdata
knot	knot=3-7 or automatic calculate by AIC min
y	outcome=0,1
covs	covariables, univariate analysis without "covs" command, multivariable analysis with "covs" command
prob	position parameter,range from 0-1
x	main exposure and X-axis when plotting
filepath	path of plots output.

## Details

logistic models with RCS splines were performed to explore the shape linear or nonlinear(U, inverted U,J,S,L,log,-log,temporary plateau shape)

## Value

message.print PH assumption and other message

## Author(s)

Zhiqiang Nie, <niezhiqiang@gdph.org.cn>

## Examples

```
library(rcssci)
rcs_logistic.lshap(data=sbpdata, y = "status",x = "sbp",
prob=0.1,filepath=tempdir())
# library(rcssci)
# rcs_logistic.lshap(knot=4,data=sbpdata, y = "status",x = "sbp",
# covs=c("age","gender"),prob=0.1,filepath="D:/temp")
```

---

**rcs\_logistic.nshap**      *rcs\_logistic.nshap*

---

## Description

restricted cubic splines (RCS) published in SCI.

## Arguments

data	data.frame.Rdata
knot	knot=3-7 or automatic calculate by AIC min
y	outcome=0,1
covs	covariables, univariate analysis without "covs" command, multivariable analysis with "covs" command
prob	position parameter,range from 0-1
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## Details

logistic models with RCS splines were performed to explore the shape linear or nonlinear(U, inverted U,J,S,L,log,-log,temporary plateau shape)

## Value

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## Author(s)

Zhiqiang Nie, <niezhiqiang@gdph.org.cn>

## Examples

```
library(rcssci)
rcs_logistic.nshap(data=sbpdata, y = "status",x = "sbp",
prob=0.1,filepath=tempdir())
# library(rcssci)
# rcs_logistic.nshap(knot=4,data=sbpdata, y = "status",x = "sbp",
# covs=c("age","gender"),prob=0.1,filepath="D:/temp")
```

---

<i>rcs_logistic.prob</i>	<i>rcs_logistic.prob</i>
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---

## Description

restricted cubic splines (RCS) published in SCI.

## Arguments

<code>data</code>	<code>data.frame.Rdata</code>
<code>knot</code>	<code>knot=3-7</code> or automatic calculate by AIC min
<code>y</code>	<code>outcome=0,1</code>
<code>covs</code>	covariables, univariate analysis without "covs" command, multivariable analysis with "covs" command
<code>prob</code>	position parameter,range from 0-1
<code>x</code>	main exposure and X-axis when plotting
<code>filepath</code>	path of plots output.

## Details

logistic models with RCS splines were performed to explore the shape linear or nonlinear(U, inverted U,J,S,L,log,-log,temporary plateau shape)

## Value

`message.print` PH assumption and other message

## Author(s)

Zhiqiang Nie, <[niezhizhiqiang@gdph.org.cn](mailto:niezhizhiqiang@gdph.org.cn)>

## Examples

```
library(rcssci)
rcs_logistic.prob(data=sbpdata, y = "status",x = "sbp",
prob=0.1,filepath=tempdir())
# library(rcssci)
# rcs_logistic.prob(knot=4,data=sbpdata, y = "status",x = "sbp",
# covs=c("age","gender"),prob=0.1,filepath="D:/temp")
```

`rcs_logistic.ushap`      *rcs\_logistic.ushap*

## Description

restricted cubic splines (RCS) published in SCI.

## Arguments

<code>data</code>	<code>data.frame.Rdata</code>
<code>knot</code>	<code>knot=3-7</code> or automatic calculate by AIC min
<code>y</code>	<code>outcome=0,1</code>
<code>covs</code>	covariables, univariate analysis without "covs" command, multivariable analysis with "covs" command
<code>prob</code>	position parameter,range from 0-1
<code>x</code>	main exposure and X-axis when plotting
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## Details

logistic models with RCS splines were performed to explore the shape linear or nonlinear(U, inverted U,J,S,L,log,-log,temporary plateau shape)

## Value

`message.print` PH assumption and other message

## Author(s)

Zhiqiang Nie, <[niezhizhiqiang@gdph.org.cn](mailto:niezhizhiqiang@gdph.org.cn)>

## Examples

```
library(rcssci)
rcs_logistic.ushap(data=sbpdata, y = "status",x = "sbp",
prob=0.1,filepath=tempdir())
# library(rcssci)
# rcs_logistic.ushap(knot=4,data=sbpdata, y = "status",x = "sbp",
# covs=c("age","gender"),prob=0.1,filepath="D:/temp")
```

---

sbpdata	<i>A data on sbp and status.</i>
---------	----------------------------------

---

## Description

A data on sbp and status.

## Usage

```
data(sbpdata)
```

## Format

An object of class `tbl_df` (inherits from `tbl`, `data.frame`) with 3621 rows and 5 columns.

## Examples

```
data(sbpdata)
```

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