# Package 'votesmart'

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Type Package

Title Wrapper for the Project 'VoteSmart' API

Version 0.1.0

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**Description** An R interface to the Project 'VoteSmart'<<u>https://justfacts.votesmart.org</u>/> API.

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URL https://github.com/decktools/votesmart/

BugReports https://github.com/decktools/votesmart/issues/

**Depends** R (>= 3.2)

Imports dplyr (>= 1.0.0), gestalt (>= 0.1.8), glue (>= 1.3.1), httr (>= 1.4.1), jsonlite (>= 1.6.1), lubridate (>= 1.7.4), magrittr (>= 1.5), purrr (>= 0.3.3), snakecase (>= 0.11.0), stringr (>= 1.4.0), tidyr (>= 1.0.2)

**Suggests** conflicted (>= 1.0.4), covr (>= 3.4.0), knitr (>= 1.27), rmarkdown (>= 2.1), spelling (>= 2.1), testthat (>= 2.1.0)

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candidates\_get\_by\_lastname

Get candidate data by last name

# Description

Get candidate data by last name

# Usage

```
candidates_get_by_lastname(
   last_names,
   election_years = lubridate::year(lubridate::today()),
   stage_ids = "",
   all = TRUE,
   verbose = TRUE
)
```

# Arguments

| last_names     | Vector of candidate last names  |
|----------------|---|
| election_years | Vector of election years. Default is the current year.  |
| stage_ids      | The stage_id of the election ("P" for primary or "G" for general). See also election_get_election_by_year_state.                                  |
| all            | Boolean: should all possible combinations of the variables be searched for, or just the exact combination of them in the order they are supplied? |
| verbose        | Should cases when no data is available be messaged?   |

#### Value

A dataframe of candidates and their attributes. If a given last\_name + election\_year + stage\_id combination returns no data, that row will be filled with NAs.

# Examples

```
## Not run:
candidates_get_by_lastname(c("Ocasio-Cortez", "Omar"), 2018)
```

## End(Not run)

candidates\_get\_by\_levenshtein

Get candidate data by Levenshtein distance from last name

#### Description

From the API docs, http://api.votesmart.org/docs/Candidates.html, "This method grabs a list of candidates according to a fuzzy lastname match."

#### Usage

```
candidates_get_by_levenshtein(
   last_names,
   election_years = lubridate::year(lubridate::today()),
   stage_ids = "",
   all = TRUE,
   verbose = TRUE
)
```

#### Arguments

| last_names     | Vector of candidate last names  |
|----------------|---|
| election_years | Vector of election years. Default is the current year.  |
| stage_ids      | The stage_id of the election ("P" for primary or "G" for general). See also election_get_election_by_year_state.                                  |
| all            | Boolean: should all possible combinations of the variables be searched for, or just the exact combination of them in the order they are supplied? |
| verbose        | Should cases when no data is available be messaged?   |

#### Details

The actual Levenshtein distance of the result from the last\_name provided is not available from the API.

#### Value

A dataframe of candidates and their attributes. If a given last\_name + election\_year + stage\_id combination returns no data, that row will be filled with NAs.

# Examples

```
## Not run:
candidates_get_by_levenshtein(c("Bookr", "Klobucar"), 2020)
```

## End(Not run)

candidates\_get\_by\_office\_state

Get candidates by the state in which they hold office

#### Description

Get candidates by the state in which they hold office

#### Usage

```
candidates_get_by_office_state(
  state_ids = NA,
  office_ids,
  election_years = lubridate::year(lubridate::today()),
  all = TRUE,
  verbose = TRUE
)
```

# Arguments

| state_ids      | Optional: vector of state abbreviations. Default is NA, for national elections.   |
|----------------|---|
| office_ids     | Required: vector of office ids that candidates hold. See office_get_levels and office_get_offices_by_level for office ids.                        |
| election_years | Optional: vector of election years in which the candidate held office. Default is the current year.   |
| all            | Boolean: should all possible combinations of the variables be searched for, or just the exact combination of them in the order they are supplied? |
| verbose        | Should cases when no data is available be messaged?   |

#### Value

A dataframe of candidates and their attributes. If a given state\_id + office\_id + election\_year combination returns no data, that row will be filled with NAs.

election\_get\_election\_by\_year\_state

# Examples

```
## Not run:
candidates_get_by_office_state(
   state_ids = c(NA, "NY", "CA"),
   office_ids = c("1", "6"),
   verbose = TRUE
)
## End(Not run)
```

# Description

Get election info by election year and state

### Usage

```
election_get_election_by_year_state(
  years = lubridate::year(lubridate::today()),
  state_ids = "",
  all = TRUE,
  verbose = TRUE
)
```

# Arguments

| years     | A vector of election years.   |
|-----------|---|
| state_ids | A vector of state abbreviations.  |
| all       | Boolean: should all possible combinations of the variables be searched for, or just the exact combination of them in the order they are supplied? |
| verbose   | Should cases when no data is available be messaged?   |

#### Value

A dataframe of candidates and their attributes. If a given year + state\_id returns no data, that row will be filled with NAs.

# Examples

```
## Not run:
election_get_election_by_year_state(years = c(2016, 2017))
```

## End(Not run)

endpoint\_input\_mapping

Endpoint-Input Mapping

#### Description

Unnested tibble containing the mapping between each endpoint, the inputs it takes, and whether those inputs are required. One or more input rows per endpoint.

#### Usage

endpoint\_input\_mapping

#### Format

A tibble with 108 rows and 3 variables:

endpoint name of the API endpoint

input one or multiple inputs that can be used in the request to that endpoint

required boolean: whether that input is required for that endpoint

#### Source

http://api.votesmart.org/docs/

#### Description

Nested tibble containing the mapping between each endpoint, the inputs it takes, and whether those inputs are required.

#### Usage

endpoint\_input\_mapping\_nested

#### Format

A tibble with 70 rows and 2 variables:

endpoint name of the API endpoint

**inputs** a list column containing one or more inputs and a boolean indicating whether they are required for that endpoint. Can be unnested with tidyr::unnest

#### Source

http://api.votesmart.org/docs/

measure\_get\_measures Get information on a ballot measure

# Description

Ballot measure ids can be found with the measure\_get\_measures\_by\_year\_state function.

#### Usage

```
measure_get_measures(measure_ids, verbose = TRUE)
```

#### Arguments

| <pre>measure_ids</pre> | Vector of ballot measure ids.                       |
|------------------------|---|
| verbose                | Should cases when no data is available be messaged? |

#### Value

A dataframe with the columns measure\_id, measure\_code, title, election\_date, election\_type, outcome, yes\_votes, no\_votes, summary, summary\_url, measure\_text, text\_url, pro\_url, con\_url.

#### Examples

```
## Not run:
measure_get_measures("1234")
```

## End(Not run)

measure\_get\_measures\_by\_year\_state

Get a dataframe of ballot measures by year and state

#### Description

More information about these ballot measures can be found using the measure\_get\_measures function.

#### Usage

```
measure_get_measures_by_year_state(
   years = lubridate::year(lubridate::today()),
   state_ids = state.abb,
   all = TRUE,
   verbose = TRUE
)
```

# Arguments

| years     | A vector of election years.   |
|-----------|---|
| state_ids | A vector of state abbreviations.  |
| all       | Boolean: should all possible combinations of the variables be searched for, or just the exact combination of them in the order they are supplied? |
| verbose   | Should cases when no data is available be messaged?   |

# Value

A dataframe of ballot measures and their attributes. If a given year + state\_id returns no data, that row will be filled with NAs.

# Examples

```
## Not run:
measure_get_measures_by_year_state(years = c(2016, 2018), state_ids = c("MO", "IL", "VT"))
```

## End(Not run)

office\_get\_levels Get office levels

# Description

These are currently: F for Federal, S for State, and L for Local.

#### Usage

```
office_get_levels()
```

#### Value

A dataframe with the columns office\_level\_id and name.

# Examples

```
## Not run:
office_get_levels()
```

## End(Not run)

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office\_get\_offices\_by\_level

Get offices by level

# Description

Get offices by level

# Usage

office\_get\_offices\_by\_level(office\_level\_ids)

#### Arguments

office\_level\_ids Vector of office levels.

#### Value

A dataframe with columns office\_id, name, title, office\_level\_id, office\_type\_id, office\_branch\_id, short\_title.

# Examples

```
## Not run:
office_get_offices_by_level("F")
office_get_levels() %>%
  pull(office_level_id) %>%
  .[1] %>%
  office_get_offices_by_level()
```

## End(Not run)

# Description

Get SIG (Special Interest Group) ratings for candidates

# Usage

```
rating_get_candidate_ratings(
   candidate_ids,
   sig_ids = "",
   all = TRUE,
   verbose = TRUE
)
```

## Arguments

| candidate_ids | A vector of candidate ids.  |
|---------------|---|
| sig_ids       | A vector of SIG ids. Default is "" for all SIGs.  |
| all           | Boolean: should all possible combinations of the variables be searched for, or just the exact combination of them in the order they are supplied? |
| verbose       | Should cases when no data is available be messaged?   |

## Value

A dataframe with the columns rating\_id, candidate\_id, sig\_id, rating, rating\_name, timespan, categories, rating\_text.

#### Examples

```
## Not run:
pelosi_id <- "26732"
rating_get_candidate_ratings(pelosi_id)
```

## End(Not run)

rating\_get\_categories Get categories that contain ratings by state

# Description

Get categories that contain ratings by state

#### Usage

```
rating_get_categories(state_ids = NA)
```

# Arguments

state\_ids A vector of state abbreviations. Defaults to NA for national.

#### Value

A dataframe with columns category\_id, name, state\_id.

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rating\_get\_sig

#### Examples

```
## Not run:
rating_get_categories("NM")
## End(Not run)
```

rating\_get\_sig Get information on a SIG (Special Interest Group) by its ID

# Description

Get information on a SIG (Special Interest Group) by its ID

# Usage

```
rating_get_sig(sig_ids, verbose = TRUE)
```

# Arguments

| sig_ids | Vector of SIG ids.                                  |
|---------|---|
| verbose | Should cases when no data is available be messaged? |

#### Value

A dataframe with the columns sig\_id, name, description, state\_id, address, city, state, zip, phone\_1, phone\_2, fax, email, url, contact\_name.

# Examples

```
## Not run:
rating_get_sig_list(2) %>%
dplyr::pull(sig_id) %>%
sample(3) %>%
rating_get_sig()
```

## End(Not run)

rating\_get\_sig\_list Get SIG (Special Interest Group) list by category and state

# Description

Get SIG (Special Interest Group) list by category and state

# Usage

```
rating_get_sig_list(category_ids, state_ids = NA, all = TRUE, verbose = TRUE)
```

# Arguments

| category_ids | Vector of category ids.   |
|--------------|---|
| state_ids    | Vector of state abbreviations. Default NA for national.   |
| all          | Boolean: should all possible combinations of the variables be searched for, or just the exact combination of them in the order they are supplied? |
| verbose      | Should cases when no data is available be messaged?   |

# Value

A dataframe with the columns sig\_id, name, category\_id, state\_id.

# Examples

```
## Not run:
rating_get_categories() %>%
dplyr::pull(category_id) %>%
sample(3) %>%
rating_get_sig_list()
```

## End(Not run)

votes\_get\_by\_official Get votes by official

#### Description

Get votes by official

votes\_get\_by\_official

# Usage

```
votes_get_by_official(
   candidate_ids,
   office_ids = "",
   category_ids = "",
   years = "",
   all = TRUE,
   verbose = TRUE
```

```
)
```

#### Arguments

| candidate_ids | Vector of candidate_ids (required). See candidates_get_by_lastname, candi-<br>dates_get_by_levenshtein, and candidates_get_by_office_state.       |
|---------------|---|
| office_ids    | Vector of office_ids. See office_get_offices_by_level.  |
| category_ids  | Vector of category_ids. See rating_get_categories.  |
| years         | Vector of years in which the vote was taken.  |
| all           | Boolean: should all possible combinations of the variables be searched for, or just the exact combination of them in the order they are supplied? |
| verbose       | Should cases when no data is available be messaged?   |

# Value

A dataframe of candidates' votes on bills and their attributes. If a given input combination returns no data, that row will be filled with NAs.

# Examples

```
## Not run:
aoc <- candidates_get_by_lastname(
    "ocasio-cortez",
    election_years = "2018"
)
votes_get_by_official(aoc$candidate_id)
```

## End(Not run)

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