

# Package ‘EDOtrans’

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**Type** Package

**Title** Euclidean Distance-Optimized Data Transformation

**Version** 0.2.2

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**Description** A data transformation method which takes into account the special property of scale non-invariance with a breakpoint at 1 of the Euclidean distance.

**License** GPL-3

**Encoding** UTF-8

**LazyData** true

**Imports** methods, stats, utils, ABCanalysis, opGMMassessment

**Depends** R (>= 3.5.0)

**NeedsCompilation** no

**Repository** CRAN

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## R topics documented:

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EDOtrans

*Euclidean distance-optimized data transformation*


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## Description

The package provides the necessary functions for performing the EDO data transformation.

## Usage

```
EDOtrans(Data, Cls, PlotIt = FALSE, FitAlg = "normalmixEM", Criterion = "LR",
          MaxModes = 8, MaxCores = getOption("mc.cores", 2L), Seed)
```

## Arguments

|           |                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
|-----------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Data      | the data as a vector.                                                                                                                                                                                |
| Cls       | the class information, if any, as a vector of similar length as instances in the data.                                                                                                               |
| PlotIt    | whether to plot the fit directly.                                                                                                                                                                    |
| FitAlg    | which fit algorithm to use: "ClusterRGMM" = GMM from ClusterR, "densityMclust" from mclust, "DO" from DistributionOptimization (slow), "MCMC" = NMixMCMC from mixAK, or "normalmixEM" from mixtools. |
| Criterion | which criterion should be used to establish the number of modes from the best GMM fit: "AIC", "BIC", "FM", "GAP", "LR" (likelihood ratio test), "NbClust" (from NbClust), "SI" (Silverman).          |
| MaxModes  | for automated GMM assessment: the maximum number of modes to be tried.                                                                                                                               |
| MaxCores  | for automated GMM assessment: the maximum number of processor cores used under Unix.                                                                                                                 |
| Seed      | seed parameter set internally.                                                                                                                                                                       |

## Value

Returns a list of transformed data and class assignments.

|           |                                                       |
|-----------|-------------------------------------------------------|
| DataEDO   | the EDO transformed data.                             |
| EDOfactor | the factor by which each data value has been divided. |
| Cls       | the class information for each data instance.         |

## Author(s)

Jorn Lotsch and Alfred Ultsch

## References

Ultsch A, Lotsch J. Euclidean distance-optimized data transformation for cluster analysis in biomedical data (EDOtrans). BMC Bioinformatics. 2022 Jun 16;23(1):233, <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12859-022-04769-w>

**Examples**

```
## example 1
data(iris)
IrisED0data <- ED0trans(Data = as.vector(iris[,1]), Cls = as.integer(iris$Species))
```

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FACSDdata*Example data of hematologic marker expression.*

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**Description**

Data set of 4 flow cytometry-based lymphoma makers from 1559 cells from healthy subjects (class 1) and 1441 cells from lymphoma patients (class 2).

**Usage**

```
data("FACSDdata")
```

**Details**

Size 3000 x 4, stored in FACSDdata\$[FS, CDa, CDb, CDd] Original classes 2, stored in FACSDdata\$Cls

**Examples**

```
data(FACSDdata)
str(FACSDdata)
```

---

GMMartificialData*Example data an artificial Gaussioan mixture.*

---

**Description**

Dataset of 3000 instances with 3 variables that are Gaussian mixtures and belong to classes Cls = 1, 2, or 3, with different means and standard deviations and equal weights of 0.7, 0.3, and 0.1, respectively.

**Usage**

```
data("GMMartificialData")
```

**Details**

Size 3000 x 3, stored in GMMartificialData\$[Var1, Var2, Var3]

Classes 3, stored in GMMartificialData\$Cls

**Examples**

```
data(GMMartificialData)
str(GMMartificialData)
```

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